Benin, Burkina Faso, Botswana...and 17 more - Afrobarometer Survey 2008

Institute for Democracy in South Africa (IDASA), Michigan State University (MSU), Ghana Centre for Democratic Development (CDD-Ghana)

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER
AFR_2008_AFB-MR4_v02_M

TITLE
Afrobarometer Survey 2008

SUBTITLE
Merged Round 4 Data (20 Countries)

ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM
AFR-MR4 2008

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Benin	BEN
Burkina Faso	BFA
Botswana	BWA
Cabo Verde	CPV
Ghana	GHA
Kenya	KEN
Liberia	LBR
Lesotho	LSO
Madagascar	MDG
Mali	MLI
Mozambique	MOZ
Malawi	MWI
Namibia	NAM
Nigeria	NGA
Senegal	SEN
Tanzania	TZA
Uganda	UGA
South Africa	ZAF
Zambia	ZMB
Zimbabwe	ZWE

STUDY TYPE
Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION
Afrobarometer collects and disseminates information regarding Africans' views on democracy, governance, economic reform, civil society, and quality of life. Round 1 surveys were conducted between 1999 and 2001. At that time, the project covered seven countries in Southern Africa (Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Namibia, South Africa, Zambia and Zimbabwe), three countries in West Africa (Ghana, Nigeria and Mali) and two in East Africa (Uganda and Tanzania). Round 2 surveys were completed by November 2003 with four new countries added: Kenya, Senegal, Cape Verde and Mozambique. Round 3 surveys were conducted from March 2005 to February 2006 in the same countries, plus Benin and Madagascar. Round 4 surveys were conducted during 2008 and 2009 in 20 countries, reflecting the addition of Burkina Faso and Liberia.

ABSTRACT
The Afrobarometer is a comparative series of public attitude surveys that assess African citizen's attitudes to democracy and governance, markets, and civil society, among other topics. The surveys have been undertaken at periodic intervals since 1999. The Afrobarometer's coverage has increased over time. Round 1 (1999-2001) initially covered 7 countries and was later extended to 12 countries. Round 2 (2002-2004) surveyed citizens in 16 countries. Round 3 (2005-2006) 18 countries. The survey covered 20 countries in Round 4 (2008-2009).

KIND OF DATA
Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS
Individuals

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION
Version 01: Edited, anonymised dataset for public distribution

VERSION NOTES
Round 4 merged dataset, it comprises of survey datasets from 20 countries.

Scope

NOTES
Each Afrobarometer survey collects data about individual attitudes and behavior, including innovative indicators especially relevant to developing societies. This includes the following topics:

• Democracy - Popular understanding of, support for, and satisfaction with democracy, as well as any desire to return to, or experiment with, authoritarian alternatives.
• Governance - The demand for, and satisfaction with, effective, accountable and clean government; judgments of overall governance perfomance and social service delivery.
• Livelihoods - How do African families survive? What variety of formal and informal means do they use to gain access to food, shelter, water, health, employment and money?
• Macro-economics and markets - Citizen understandings of market principles and market reforms and their assessments of economic conditions and government performance at economic management.
• Social capital - Whom do people trust? To what extent do they rely on informal networks and associations? What are their evaluations of the trustworthiness of various institutions?
• Conflict and crime - How safe do people feel? What has been their experience with crime and violence?
• Participation - The extent to which ordinary people join in development efforts, comply with the laws of the land, vote in elections, contact elected representatives, and engage in protest. The quality of electoral representation.
• National identity - How do people see themselves in relation to ethnic and class identities? Does a shared sense of national identity exist?

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary	URI
conflict, security and peace [4.1]	CESSDA	Link
domestic political issues [4.2]	CESSDA	Link
government, political systems and organisations [4.4]	CESSDA	Link
mass political behaviour, attitudes/opinion [4.6]	CESSDA	Link
political ideology [4.7]	CESSDA	Link
business/industrial management and organisation [2.2]	CESSDA	Link
mass media [7.4]	CESSDA	Link
social exclusion [12.9]	CESSDA	Link

cultural activities and participation [13.2]	CESSDA	[Link](#)
cultural and national identity [13.3]	CESSDA	[Link](#)
religion and values [13.5]	CESSDA	[Link](#)
social behaviour and attitudes [13.6]	CESSDA	[Link](#)
social change [13.7]	CESSDA	[Link](#)
social conditions and indicators [13.8]	CESSDA	[Link](#)

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE
The Round 4 Afrobarometer surveys have national coverage for the following countries: Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Ghana, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mozambique, Namibia, Nigeria, Republic of Cabo Verde, Senegal, South Africa, Tanzania, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

UNIVERSE
The sample universe for Afrobarometer surveys includes all citizens of voting age within the country. In other words, we exclude anyone who is not a citizen and anyone who has not attained this age (usually 18 years) on the day of the survey. Also excluded are areas determined to be either inaccessible or not relevant to the study, such as those experiencing armed conflict or natural disasters, as well as national parks and game reserves. As a matter of practice, we have also excluded people living in institutionalized settings, such as students in dormitories and persons in prisons or nursing homes.

What to do about areas experiencing political unrest? On the one hand we want to include them because they are politically important. On the other hand, we want to avoid stretching out the fieldwork over many months while we wait for the situation to settle down. It was agreed at the 2002 Cape Town Planning Workshop that it is difficult to come up with a general rule that will fit all imaginable circumstances. We will therefore make judgments on a case-by-case basis on whether or not to proceed with fieldwork or to exclude or substitute areas of conflict. National Partners are requested to consult Core Partners on any major delays, exclusions or substitutions of this sort.

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
Institute for Democracy in South Africa (IDASA)
Michigan State University (MSU)
Ghana Centre for Democratic Development (CDD-Ghana)

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Role
The African Development Bank	Funded the study
Michigan State University	Funded the study
The National Science Foundation, US	Funded the study
The Netherlands Ministry of Foreign Affairs	Funded the study
Norwegian Agency for Development Cooperation (NORAD)	Funded the study

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

Afrobarometer uses national probability samples designed to meet the following criteria. Samples are designed to generate a sample that is a representative cross-section of all citizens of voting age in a given country. The goal is to give every adult citizen an equal and known chance of being selected for an interview. They achieve this by:

• using random selection methods at every stage of sampling;
• sampling at all stages with probability proportionate to population size wherever possible to ensure that larger (i.e., more populated) geographic units have a proportionally greater probability of being chosen into the sample.

The sampling universe normally includes all citizens age 18 and older. As a standard practice, we exclude people living in institutionalized settings, such as students in dormitories, patients in hospitals, and persons in prisons or nursing homes. Occasionally, we must also exclude people living in areas determined to be inaccessible due to conflict or insecurity. Any such exclusion is noted in the technical information report (TIR) that accompanies each data set.

Sample size and design
Samples usually include either 1,200 or 2,400 cases. A randomly selected sample of n=1200 cases allows inferences to national adult populations with a margin of sampling error of no more than +/-2.8% with a confidence level of 95 percent. With a sample size of n=2400, the margin of error decreases to +/-2.0% at 95 percent confidence level.

The sample design is a clustered, stratified, multi-stage, area probability sample. Specifically, we first stratify the sample according to the main sub-national unit of government (state, province, region, etc.) and by urban or rural location.

Area stratification reduces the likelihood that distinctive ethnic or language groups are left out of the sample. Afrobarometer occasionally purposely oversamples certain populations that are politically significant within a country to ensure that the size of the sub-sample is large enough to be analysed. Any oversamples is noted in the TIR.

Sample stages
Samples are drawn in either four or five stages:

Stage 1: In rural areas only, the first stage is to draw secondary sampling units (SSUs). SSUs are not used in urban areas, and in some countries they are not used in rural areas. See the TIR that accompanies each data set for specific details on the sample in any given country.
Stage 2: We randomly select primary sampling units (PSU).
Stage 3: We then randomly select sampling start points.
Stage 4: Interviewers then randomly select households.
Stage 5: Within the household, the interviewer randomly selects an individual respondent. Each interviewer alternates in each household between interviewing a man and interviewing a woman to ensure gender balance in the sample.

To keep the costs and logistics of fieldwork within manageable limits, eight interviews are clustered within each selected PSU.

Data weights
For some national surveys, data are weighted to correct for over or under-sampling or for household size. "Withinwt" should be turned on for all national -level descriptive statistics in countries that contain this weighting variable. It is included as the last variable in the data set, with details described in the codebook. For merged data sets, "Combinwt" should be turned on for cross-national comparisons of descriptive statistics. Note: this weighting variable standardizes each national sample as if it were equal in size.

Further information on sampling protocols, including full details of the methodologies used for each stage of sample selection, can be found at https://afrobarometer.org/surveys-and-methods/sampling-principles

WEIGHTING
Note that for some surveys data is weighted to correct for either deliberate (e.g., to provide an adequate sample of specific sub-groups for analytical purposes) or inadvertent over- or under-sampling of particular sample strata. In these cases, a weighting variable is included as the last variable in the data set, with details described in the codebook. These weighting factors should be used when calculating all national-level statistics.

Data collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	Cycle

2008	Round 4

DATA COLLECTION MODE
Face-to-face [f2f]

SUPERVISION
Teams of four interviewers traveled together to the field under the leadership of a field supervisor. It was the supervisor's job to ensure quality control of survey returns on a daily basis.Interviews usually took about one hour and only proceeded after respondents have given informed consent. Strict confidentiality was required in handling survey returns.

DATA COLLECTION NOTES
Interviewers, usually holding a first degree in social science, were trained in a five-day training workshop immediately prior to fieldwork. Interviews usually took about one hour and only proceeded after respondents have given informed consent. Strict confidentiality was required in handling survey returns.

Interviews are conducted in the following languages:

Benin:
French, Fon, Adja, Bariba, Dendi, Yoruba, Otamari, Peulh

Botswana:
English, Setswana

Cape Verde:
Creole, Portuguese

Ghana:
English, Akan, Ewe, Ga, Dagbani

Kenya:
English, Kiswahili, Kamba, Kikuyu, Kimeru, Kisii, Luhya, Luo, Somali, Turkana

Lesotho:
English, Sesotho

Madagascar:
Malagasy Ofisialy, Malagasy Fitenim-Paritra

Malawi:
English, Chichewa, Chiyao, Chitumbuka

Mali:
Frenchm Bambara, Sonrhaï, Tamasheq, Peuhl

Mozambique:
Portuguese, Emakhuwa, Xichangana, Cisena, Cinyanja, Echuwabu, Cinyungwe

Namibia:
English, Afrikaans, Oshiwambo

Nigeria:
English, Hausa, Yoruba, Igbo, Pidgin, Tiv, Ibibio, Ijaw

Senegal:
French, Wolof, Pulaar, Serer

South Africa:
Afrikaans, English, Xhosa, North Sotho, South Sotho, Setswana, Swazi, Shangaan, Zulu

Tanzania:
Kiswahili

Uganda:
English, Luganda, Lusoga, Luo, Ruyankole, Rutoro, Rukiga, Ateso, Lugbara

Zambia:
English, Chibemba, Chinyanja, Chitonga, Silozi

Zimbabwe:
English, Chishona, Sindebele

DATA COLLECTORS

Name
Afrobarometer team

Questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRES
Certain questions in the questionnaires for the Afrobarometer 4 survey addressed country-specific issues, but many of the same questions were asked
across surveys. Citizens of the 20 countries were asked questions about their economic and social situations, and their opinions were elicited on recent political and economic changes within their country.

Access policy

CONTACTS

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ACCESS CONDITIONS
Public use files, available to all

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Afrobarometer Data, [Country(ies)], [Round(s)], [Year(s)], available at http://www.afrobarometer.org.

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DISCLAIMER
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Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID
DDI_AFR_2008_AFB-MR4_v02_M

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
DataFirst		University of Cape Town	DDI producer
Development Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for Microdata Library

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION
2021-02-18

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION
DDI Document - Version 02 - (04/27/21)
This version is identical to DDI_AFR_2008_AFB-MR4_v01_M but country field has been updated to capture all the countries covered by survey.

Version 01 (February 2021). The study metadata has been adopted from same study published on DataFirst website.

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
DataFirst		University of Cape Town	DDI producer
Development Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for Microdata Library

Data Dictionary

Data file	Cases	Variables
merged_r4_data.dta	27713	294

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Cases:	27713
Variables:	294

Variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V938	country	Country	
V939	respno	Respondent number	
V940	urbrur	Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit	
V941	backchk	Household back-checked?	
V942	region	Province or region	
V943	district	District	
V944	EA_SVC_A	EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA	
V945	EA_SVC_B	EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA	
V946	EA_SVC_C	EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA	
V947	EA_SVC_D	EA-SVC-D. Cell phone service in the PSU/EA	
V948	EA_FAC_A	EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA	
V949	EA_FAC_B	EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA	
V950	EA_FAC_C	EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA	
V951	EA_FAC_D	EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA	
V952	EA_FAC_E	EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA	
V953	EA_SEC_A	EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA	
V954	EA_SEC_B	EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA	
V955	EA_ROAD	EA-ROAD. Tarred/ paved road	
V956	NOCALL_1	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1	
V957	NOCALL_2	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2	
V958	NOCALL_3	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3	
V959	NOCALL_4	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4	
V960	NOCALL_5	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5	
V961	NOCALL_6	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6	
V962	NOCALL_7	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 7	
V963	prevint	Previous interview, gender	
V964	thisint	This interview, gender	
V965	ADULT_CT	Number of adult women/men in household	
V966	calls	Number of calls	
V967	dateintr	Date of Interview	
V968	strtime		
V969	Q1	Q1. Age	
V970	Q2	Q2. Head of household	
V971	Q3	Q3. Language of respondent	
V972	Q3OTHER	Q3other. Language of respondent (verbatim)	
V973	Q4A	Q4a. Country's present economic condition	
V974	Q4B	Q4b. Your present living conditions	
V975	Q5	Q5. Your living conditions vs. others	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V976	Q6A	Q6a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago	
V977	Q6B	Q6b. Your living conditions compared to 12 months ago	
V978	Q7A	Q7a. Country's economic condition in 12 months time	
V979	Q7B	Q7b. Your living conditions in 12 months time	
V980	Q8A	Q8a. How often gone without food	
V981	Q8B	Q8b. How often gone without water	
V982	Q8C	Q8c. How often gone without medical care	
V983	Q8D	Q8d. How often gone without cooking fuel	
V984	Q8E	Q8e. How often gone without cash income	
V985	Q9A	Q9a. How often feared crime in home	
V986	Q9B	Q9b. How often something stolen from house	
V987	Q9C	Q9c. How often physically attacked	
V988	Q10	Q10. Abandon economic reforms vs. accept hardships	
V989	Q11	Q11. Economic policies helped most vs. hurt most	
V990	Q12A	Q12a. Radio news	
V991	Q12B	Q12b. Television news	
V992	Q12C	Q12c. Newspaper news	
V993	Q13	Q13. Interest in public affairs	
V994	Q14	Q14. Discuss politics	
V995	Q15A	Q15a. Freedom to say what you think	
V996	Q15B	Q15b. Freedom to join any political organizations	
V997	Q15C	Q15c. Freedom to choose who to vote for	
V998	Q16	Q16. Question actions of leaders vs. respect authority	
V999	Q17	Q17. Leaders treat all equally vs. help own community	
V1000	Q18	Q18. Government like a parent vs. an employee	
V1001	Q19	Q19. Government bans organizations vs. join any	
V1002	Q20	Q20. Government close newspapers vs. free to publish	
V1003	Q21	Q21. Govt. suppress expression vs. people speak minds	
V1004	Q22A	Q22a. Member of religious group	
V1005	Q22B	Q22b. Member of voluntary association or community group	
V1006	Q23A	Q23a. Attend a community meeting	
V1007	Q23B	Q23b. Join others to raise an issue	
V1008	Q23C	Q23c. Attend a demonstration or protest march	
V1009	Q23D	Q23d. Voted last election	
V1010	Q24A	Q24a. Make local government councilors listen	
V1011	Q24B	Q24b. Make MPs listen	
V1012	Q25A	Q25a. Contact local government councillor	
V1013	Q25B	Q25b. Contact MP	
V1014	Q25C	Q25c. Contact official of a government agency	
V1015	Q26A	Q26a. Contact formal leader alone or with group	
V1016	Q26B	Q26b. Contact formal leader: community or personal problem	
V1017	Q27A	Q27a. Contact religious leader	
V1018	Q27B	Q27b. Contact traditional ruler	
V1019	Q27C	Q27c. Contact some other influential person	
V1020	Q28A	Q28a. Contact informal leader alone or with group	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1021	Q28B	Q28b. Contact informal leader: community or personal problem	
V1022	Q29A	Q29a. Reject one-party rule	
V1023	Q29B	Q29b. Reject military rule	
V1024	Q29C	Q29c. Reject one-man rule	
V1025	Q30	Q30. Support for democracy	
V1026	Q31	Q31. Choose leaders through elections vs. other methods	
V1027	Q32	Q32. Political parties divisive vs. many parties needed	
V1028	Q33	Q33. President monitored by parliament vs. free to act on own	
V1029	Q34	Q34. Opposition parties examine government vs. cooperate	
V1030	Q35	Q35. Media checks government vs. avoid negative reporting	
V1031	Q36	Q36. Parliament makes laws vs. president does	
V1032	Q37	Q37. President free to act vs. obey the laws and courts	
V1033	Q38	Q38. Presidential two term limit vs. no term limits	
V1034	Q39	Q39. Time to deal with problems vs. try another form	
V1035	Q40A	Q40a. Most important national priority	
V1036	Q40B	Q40b. Second most important national priority	
V1037	Q41A1	Q41a1. Identify MP (verbatim)	
V1038	Q41A2	Q41a2. Identify MP (code)	
V1039	Q41B1	Q41b1. Identify Minister of Finance (verbatim)	
V1040	Q41B2	Q41b2. Identify Minister of Finance (code)	
V1041	Q42A	Q42a. Extent of democracy	
V1042	Q42B	Q42b. Extent of democracy: Vignette A	
V1043	Q42C	Q42c. Extent of democracy: Vignette B	
V1044	Q42D	Q42d. Extent of democracy: Vignette C	
V1045	Q43	Q43. Satisfaction with democracy	
V1046	Q44A	Q44a. Courts make binding decisions	
V1047	Q44B	Q44b. People must obey the law	
V1048	Q44C	Q44c. People must pay taxes	
V1049	Q45A	Q45a. How often party competition leads to conflict	
V1050	Q45B	Q45b. How often president ignores laws	
V1051	Q45C	Q45c. How often people treated unequally	
V1052	Q45D	Q45d. How often officials unpunished	
V1053	Q45E	Q45e. How often ordinary people unpunished	
V1054	Q46	Q46. How often careful what you say	
V1055	Q47	Q47. How much fear political intimidation or violence	
V1056	Q48A	Q48a. How likely powerful find out your vote	
V1057	Q48B	Q48b. How likely punished for making complaints	
V1058	Q49A	Q49a. Trust president	
V1059	Q49B	Q49b. Trust parliament/national assembly	
V1060	Q49C	Q49c. Trust national electoral commission	
V1061	Q49D	Q49d. Trust your elected local government council	
V1062	Q49E	Q49e. Trust the ruling party	
V1063	Q49F	Q49f. Trust opposition political parties	
V1064	Q49G	Q49g. Trust police	
V1065	Q49H	Q49h. Trust courts of law	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1066	Q49I	Q49i. Trust traditional leaders	
V1067	Q50A	Q50a. Corruption: office of the Presidency	
V1068	Q50B	Q50b. Corruption: Members of Parliament	
V1069	Q50C	Q50c. Corruption: local government councilors	
V1070	Q50D	Q50d. Corruption: government officials	
V1071	Q50E	Q50e. Corruption: police	
V1072	Q50F	Q50f. Corruption: tax officials	
V1073	Q50G	Q50g. Corruption: judges and magistrates	
V1074	Q50H	Q50h. Corruption: traditional leaders	
V1075	Q51A	Q51a. Pay bribe for: document or permit	
V1076	Q51B	Q51b. Pay bribe for: water or sanitation services	
V1077	Q51C	Q51c. Pay bribe for: avoid problem with police	
V1078	Q52	Q52. Most important responsibility of MP	
V1079	Q53A	Q53a. Time MPs should spend	
V1080	Q53B	Q53b. Time MP does spend	
V1081	Q54A	Q54a. MPs listen	
V1082	Q54B	Q54b. Local government councilors listen	
V1083	Q54C	Q54c. Traditional leaders listen	
V1084	Q55	Q55. MPs benefit local community vs. whole country	
V1085	Q56PT1	Q56pt1. Most important problems - 1st response	
V1086	Q56PT2	Q56pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response	
V1087	Q56PT3	Q56pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response	
V1088	Q57A	Q57a. Handling managing the economy	
V1089	Q57B	Q57b. Handling improving living standards of the poor	
V1090	Q57C	Q57c. Handling creating jobs	
V1091	Q57D	Q57d. Handling keeping prices down	
V1092	Q57E	Q57e. Handling narrowing income gaps	
V1093	Q57F	Q57f. Handling reducing crime	
V1094	Q57G	Q57g. Handling improving basic health services	
V1095	Q57H	Q57h. Handling addressing educational needs	
V1096	Q57I	Q57i. Handling providing water and sanitation services	
V1097	Q57J	Q57j. Handling ensuring enough to eat	
V1098	Q57K	Q57k. Handling fighting corruption	
V1099	Q57L	Q57l. Handling combatting HIV/AIDS	
V1100	Q57M	Q57m. Handling maintaining roads and bridges	
V1101	Q57N	Q57n. Handling providing reliable electric supply	
V1102	Q57O	Q57o. Handling protecting rivers and forests	
V1103	Q57P	Q57p. Handling empowering women	
V1104	Q58A	Q58a. Primary responsibility: keeping the community clean	
V1105	Q58B	Q58b. Primary responsibility: managing schools	
V1106	Q58C	Q58c. Primary responsibility: managing health clinics	
V1107	Q58D	Q58d. Primary responsibility: collecting income taxes	
V1108	Q58E	Q58e. Primary responsibility: solving local disputes	
V1109	Q58F	Q58f. Primary responsibility: allocating land	
V1110	Q58G	Q58g. Primary responsibility: protecting rivers and forests	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1111	Q58H	Q58h. Primary responsibility: maintaining law and order	
V1112	Q59A	Q59a. Local govt. handling maintaining roads	
V1113	Q59B	Q59b. Local govt. handling maintaining local markets	
V1114	Q59C	Q59c. Local govt. handling health standards in restaurants	
V1115	Q59D	Q59d. Local govt. handling keeping community clean	
V1116	Q59E	Q59e. Local govt. handling collecting license fees	
V1117	Q59F	Q59f. Local govt. handling collecting rates on private houses	
V1118	Q60A	Q60a. How well local council making work known	
V1119	Q60B	Q60b. How well local council providing budget information	
V1120	Q60C	Q60c. How well local council allowing citizen participation	
V1121	Q60D	Q60d. How well local council consulting others	
V1122	Q60E	Q60e. How well local council handling complaints	
V1123	Q60F	Q60f. How well local council using government revenues	
V1124	Q61	Q61. How much ordinay person can do to solve local problems	
V1125	Q62A1	Q62a1. Any problems with how local gov't is run in the past year	
V1126	Q62A	Q62a. How often: discuss with others	
V1127	Q62B	Q62b. How often: join others to respond	
V1128	Q62C	Q62c. How often: discuss with community leaders	
V1129	Q62D	Q62d. How often: write newspaper letter or call radio show	
V1130	Q62E	Q62e. How often: make complaint to local government officials	
V1131	Q62F	Q62f. How often: make complaint to other government officials	
V1132	Q63A	Q63a. Local councilor qualifications: education	
V1133	Q63B	Q63b. Local councilor qualifications: care about community	
V1134	Q63C	Q63c. Local councilor qualifications: experience managing	
V1135	Q63D	Q63d. Local councilor qualifications: honesty handling funds	
V1136	Q64A	Q64a. Payments made: fees for government service	
V1137	Q64B	Q64b. Payments made: licence fees to local government	
V1138	Q64C	Q64c. Payments made: property rates or taxes	
V1139	Q64D	Q64d. Payments made: public utility fees	
V1140	Q64E	Q64e. Payments made: income taxes	
V1141	Q65	Q65. Traditional leaders influence governing local community	
V1142	Q66	Q66. Traditional leaders more or less influence	
V1143	Q67	Q67. Traditional leaders sit on local government council	
V1144	Q68	Q68. Traditional leaders non-partisan vs. allow party affiliation	
V1145	Q69	Q69. Traditional leaders independent of govt. vs. receive salary	
V1146	Q70A	Q70a. Performance: President	
V1147	Q70B	Q70b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep.	
V1148	Q70C	Q70c. Performance: local government councilor	
V1149	Q71	Q71. Elections free and fair	
V1150	Q72A	Q72a. Elections ensure parliament reflects voters	
V1151	Q72B	Q72b. Elections enable voters to remove leaders	
V1152	Q73A	Q73a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs	
V1153	Q73B	Q73b. Who responsible: local councilors do jobs	
V1154	Q73C	Q73c. Who responsible: president does job	
V1155	Q74	Q74. Voice heard between elections	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1156	Q79	Q79. Tribe or ethnic group	
V1157	Q79OTHER	Q79other. Tribe or ethnic group(verbatim)	
V1158	Q80	Q80. Ethnic group's economic conditions	
V1159	Q81	Q81. Ethnic group's political influence	
V1160	Q82	Q82. Ethnic group treated unfairly	
V1161	Q83	Q83. Ethnic or national identity	
V1162	Q84A	Q84a. Trust relatives	
V1163	Q84B	Q84b. Trust other people you know	
V1164	Q84C	Q84c. Trust other Ghanaians	
V1165	Q85	Q85. Close to political party	
V1166	Q86	Q86. Which party	
V1167	Q87	Q87. How often receive remittances	
V1168	Q88A	Q88a. How often use a cell phone	
V1169	Q88B	Q88b. How often use a computer	
V1170	Q88C	Q88c. How often use the internet	
V1171	Q88D	Q88d. How often travel 10 km or more	
V1172	Q88E	Q88e. What languages do you speak well (verbatim)	
V1173	Q88F	Q88f. Number of languages	
V1174	Q89	Q89. Education of respondent	
V1175	Q90	Q90. Religion of respondent	
V1176	Q91	Q91. Importance of religion	
V1177	Q92A	Q92a. Own radio	
V1178	Q92B	Q92b. Own television	
V1179	Q92C	Q92c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle	
V1180	Q93A	Q93a. Source of water for household use	
V1181	Q93B	Q93b. Pay for water	
V1182	Q94	Q94. Employment status	
V1183	Q95	Q95. Know died of AIDS	
V1184	Q96	Q96. How many died of AIDS	
V1185	Q97	Q97. Vote for which party	
V1186	Q98A	Q98a. How much help country: African Union	
V1187	Q98B	Q98b. How much help country: ECOWAS	
V1188	Q98C	Q98c. How much help country: United Nations	
V1189	Q98D	Q98d. How much help country: international donors/NGOs	
V1190	Q98E	Q98e. How much help country: International business/investors	
V1191	Q98F	Q98f. How much help country: Nigeria	
V1192	Q98G	Q98g. How much help country: South Africa	
V1193	Q98H	Q98h. How much help country: China	
V1194	Q98I	Q98i. How much help country: United States	
V1195	Q98J	Q98j. How much help country: Former colonial power:Britain, France, or Portugal	
V1196	Q98J1	Q98j1. How much help country: EU	
V1197	Q98K	Q98k. NEPAD/APRM useful initiate vs. empty one	
V1198	Q99A	Q99a. Influence of International donors and NGOs	
V1199	Q99B	Q99b. Influence of international businesses and investors	
V1200	Q99C	Q99c. Influence of civic organizations and NGOs	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1201	Q100	Q100. Perceived survey sponsor	
V1202	endtime		
V1203	length	Length of interview	
V1204	Q101	Q101. Gender of respondent	
V1205	Q102	Q102. Race of respondent	
V1206	Q103	Q103. Language of interview	
V1207	Q104	Q104. Others present	
V1208	Q105A	Q105a. Check with others	
V1209	Q105B	Q105b. Influence by others	
V1210	Q105C	Q105c. Approached by community/party representatives	
V1211	Q105D	Q105d. Feel threatened	
V1212	Q105E	Q105e. Physically threatened	
V1213	Q106	Q106. Proportion difficulty answering	
V1214	Q107A	Q107a. Trouble answering - first response	
V1215	Q107B	Q107b. Trouble answering - second response	
V1216	Q107C	Q107c. Trouble answering - third response	
V1217	Q108A	Q108a. Respondent friendly	
V1218	Q108B	Q108b. Respondent interested	
V1219	Q108C	Q108c. Respondent cooperative	
V1220	Q108D	Q108d. Respondent patient	
V1221	Q108E	Q108e. Respondent at ease	
V1222	Q108F	Q108f. Respondent honest	
V1223	Q110	Q110. Interviewer's number	
V1224	Q111	Q111. Interviewer's age	
V1225	Q112	Q112. Interviewer's gender	
V1226	Q113	Q113. Interviewer rural or urban	
V1227	Q114	Q114. Interviewer's home language	
V1228	Q115	Q115. Interviewer's education	
V1229	Withinwt	Within country weight	
V1230	Acrosswt	Across country weight (N=1200 for all)	
V1231	Combinwt	Combined Weight (withinwt * acrosswt)	

Total: 294

COUNTRY: Country

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 20   Mean: 11.2081694511601   Standard deviation: 5.71421131664601

Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Benin
2	Botswana
3	Burkina Faso
4	Cape Verde
5	Ghana
6	Kenya
7	Lesotho
8	Liberia
9	Madagascar
10	Malawi
11	Mali
12	Mozambique
13	Namibia
14	Nigeria
15	Senegal
16	South Africa
17	Tanzania
18	Uganda
19	Zambia
20	Zimbabwe

RESPNO: Respondent number

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid:

Type: Continuous   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: character

URBRUR: Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2   Mean: 1.62035867643344   Standard deviation: 0.485306385315843
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Urban
2	Rural

BACKCHK: Household back-checked?

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2   Mean: 1.70111500018042   Standard deviation: 0.457777586288392
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No

REGION: Province or region

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: 100   Maximum: 869   Mean: 514.00245372208   Standard deviation: 228.816877254995
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
100	1

101	2
102	3
103	4
104	5
105	6
106	7
107	8
108	9
109	10
110	11
111	12
140	13
141	14
142	15
143	16
144	17
145	18
146	19
147	20
148	21
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669	186
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702	190
703	191
704	192
705	193
706	194
707	195
708	196

740	197
741	198
742	199
743	200
744	201
745	202
746	203
747	204
748	205
749	206
750	207
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753	210
754	211
755	212
756	213
757	214
758	215
759	216
760	217
761	218
762	219
763	220
764	221
765	222
780	223
781	224
782	225
783	226
784	227
820	228
821	229
822	230
823	231
824	232
825	233
826	234
827	235

828	236
860	237
861	238
862	239
863	240
864	241
865	242
866	243
867	244
868	245
869	246

DISTRICT: District

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid:
Type: Continuous   Width: 20   Range: -   Format: character

EA_SVC_A: EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: Maximum: 9   Mean: 0.57474831306607   Standard deviation: 0.640861345871367
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	No
1	Yes
9	Can't determine

EA_SVC_B: EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: Maximum: 9   Mean: 0.537473387940678   Standard deviation: 0.780863562315877

Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	No
1	Yes
9	Can't determine

EA_SVC_C: EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: Maximum: 9   Mean: 0.329412189225273   Standard deviation: 0.98973141718698

Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	No
1	Yes
9	Can't determine

EA_SVC_D: EA-SVC-D. Cell phone service in the PSU/EA

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: Maximum: 9   Mean: 1.37541947822322   Standard deviation: 1.9427997410652

Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	No
1	Yes
7	Not asked in Lesotho, Madagascar
9	Can't determine

EA_FAC_A: EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: Maximum: 9   Mean: 0.369321257171724   Standard deviation: 1.03166867127391
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	No
1	Yes
9	Can't determine

EA_FAC_B: EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: Maximum: 9   Mean: 0.906289467037131   Standard deviation: 0.397089664395275
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	No
1	Yes
9	Can't determine

EA_FAC_C: EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: Maximum: 9   Mean: 0.432937610507704   Standard deviation: 0.918197447570773
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	No
1	Yes
9	Can't determine

EA_FAC_D: EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: Maximum: 9   Mean: 0.721430375635983   Standard deviation: 0.976954473873268
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	No
1	Yes
9	Can't determine

EA_FAC_E: EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: Maximum: 9   Mean: 0.70757406271425   Standard deviation: 0.748511325785751
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	No
1	Yes
9	Can't determine

EA_SEC_A: EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: Maximum: 9   Mean: 0.311550535849601   Standard deviation: 0.591268522256324
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	No
1	Yes
9	Don't know

EA_SEC_B: EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: Maximum: 9   Mean: 0.114098076714899   Standard deviation: 0.536796355899889
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	No
1	Yes

9	Don't know

EA_ROAD: EA-ROAD. Tarred/ paved road

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: Maximum: 1   Mean: 0.410240681268719   Standard deviation: 0.491886160948406
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	No
1	Yes

NOCALL_1: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 997   Mean: 788.290369140836   Standard deviation: 404.714412270437
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Refused to be interviewed
2	Person selected was never at home
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language
6	Did not fit gender quota
7	No adults in household
8	Other
997	Not Applicable

NOCALL_2: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 997   Mean: 900.903727492513   Standard deviation: 293.639949481702
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Refused to be interviewed
2	Person selected was never at home
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language
6	Did not fit gender quota
7	No adults in household
8	Other
997	Not Applicable

NOCALL_3: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 997   Mean: 955.597697831343   Standard deviation: 198.536494554353
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Refused to be interviewed
2	Person selected was never at home
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language

5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language
6	Did not fit gender quota
7	No adults in household
8	Other
997	Not Applicable

NOCALL_4: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 997   Mean: 978.969833652077   Standard deviation: 132.613917974892
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Refused to be interviewed
2	Person selected was never at home
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language
6	Did not fit gender quota
7	No adults in household
8	Other
997	Not Applicable

NOCALL_5: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 997   Mean: 988.467361887923   Standard deviation: 91.6796456746779
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category

-1	Missing
1	Refused to be interviewed
2	Person selected was never at home
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language
6	Did not fit gender quota
7	No adults in household
8	Other
997	Not Applicable

NOCALL_6: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 997   Mean: 993.951466820626   Standard deviation: 54.9623518673849
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Refused to be interviewed
2	Person selected was never at home
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language
6	Did not fit gender quota
7	No adults in household
8	Other
997	Not Applicable

NOCALL_7: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 7

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: 2   Maximum: 997   Mean: 996.821130877206   Standard deviation: 13.315625135681

Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Refused to be interviewed
2	Person selected was never at home
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language
6	Did not fit gender quota
7	No adults in household
8	Other
997	Not Applicable

PREVINT: Previous interview, gender

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: Maximum: 2   Mean: 1.43964926207917   Standard deviation: 0.57138111461021
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	First interview
1	Male
2	Female

THISINT: This interview, gender

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2   Mean: 1.50070364089056   Standard deviation: 0.500008526161522
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Male
2	Female

ADULT_CT: Number of adult women/men in household

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 40   Mean: 2.2012809872623   Standard deviation: 1.69725278683151
Type: Discrete   Width: 12   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	
1.1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
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21	
24	
30	
31	
40	

CALLS: Number of calls

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 3   Mean: 1.05679644931981   Standard deviation: 0.236698872848426
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	1
2	2
3	3

DATEINTR: Date of Interview

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid:
Type: Continuous   Width: 10   Range: -   Format: Date

STRTIME:

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid:
Type: Continuous   Range: -   Format: character

Q1: Q1. Age

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 999   Mean: 47.6824955796918   Standard deviation: 104.947799778538

Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
18	
19	
20	
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97	
98	
99	
100	
110	
998	Refused
999	Don't know

▌ Q2: Q2. Head of household

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 0.480821275213799   Standard deviation: 0.573673553746295
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	No
1	Yes
9	Don't know
998	Refused

▌ Q3: Q3. Language of respondent

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 995   Mean: 497.407173528669   Standard deviation: 252.099796708569
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	1
1	2
2	3
3	4
4	5
100	6
101	7
102	8
103	9
104	10
105	11
106	12
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845	344
846	345
860	346
861	347
862	348
863	349
864	350
865	351
866	352
995	353
998	354

Q3OTHER: Q3other. Language of respondent (verbatim)

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid:
Type: Continuous   Width: 19   Range: -   Format: character

Q4A: Q4a. Country's present economic condition

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.65712842348356   Standard deviation:
1.52256452676458
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Very Bad
2	Fairly bad
3	Neither good nor bad
4	Fairly good
5	Very good
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q4B: Q4b. Your present living conditions

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.65229314762025   Standard deviation: 1.2497040176493
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Very Bad
2	Fairly bad
3	Neither good nor bad
4	Fairly good
5	Very good
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q5: Q5. Your living conditions vs. others

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.98809223108289   Standard deviation: 1.52280194112226
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Much Worse
2	Worse
3	Same
4	Better
5	Much Better
9	Don't know

998	Refused

Q6A: Q6a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.03575939089958   Standard deviation: 1.4024727940547

Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Much Worse
2	Worse
3	Same
4	Better
5	Much Better
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q6B: Q6b. Your living conditions compared to 12 months ago

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.02789304658464   Standard deviation: 1.20132478767774

Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Much Worse
2	Worse
3	Same
4	Better
5	Much Better

9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q7A: Q7a. Country's economic condition in 12 months time

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 4.23534081478007   Standard deviation: 2.29128081716899
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Much Worse
2	Worse
3	Same
4	Better
5	Much Better
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q7B: Q7b. Your living conditions in 12 months time

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 4.30029228160069   Standard deviation: 2.21475284920104
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Much Worse
2	Worse
3	Same
4	Better

5	Much Better
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q8A: Q8a. How often gone without food

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 1.16403853787031   Standard deviation: 1.27950570313607
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Never
1	Just once or twice
2	Several times
3	Many times
4	Always
9	Don't Know
998	Refused

Q8B: Q8b. How often gone without water

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 1.08992169739833   Standard deviation: 1.35513302135258
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Never
1	Just once or twice
2	Several times

3	Many times
4	Always
9	Don't Know
998	Refused

Q8C: Q8c. How often gone without medical care

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 1.29931800959838   Standard deviation: 1.39616242830546
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Never
1	Just once or twice
2	Several times
3	Many times
4	Always
9	Don't Know
998	Refused

Q8D: Q8d. How often gone without cooking fuel

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 0.973081225417674   Standard deviation: 1.32041723760761
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Never
1	Just once or twice

2	Several times
3	Many times
4	Always
9	Don't Know
998	Refused

Q8E: Q8e. How often gone without cash income

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.05448706383286   Standard deviation: 1.47037877151664
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Never
1	Just once or twice
2	Several times
3	Many times
4	Always
9	Don't Know
998	Refused

Q9A: Q9a. How often feared crime in home

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 0.819398838090427   Standard deviation: 1.29999737942536
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Never

1	Just once or twice
2	Several times
3	Many times
4	Always
9	Don't Know
998	Refused

Q9B: Q9b. How often something stolen from house

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 0.518637462562696   Standard deviation: 0.918610188938434
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Never
1	Just once or twice
2	Several times
3	Many times
4	Always
9	Don't Know
998	Refused

Q9C: Q9c. How often physically attacked

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 0.219860715187818   Standard deviation: 0.722189060366556
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing

	Never
1	Just once or twice
2	Several times
3	Many times
4	Always
9	Don't Know
998	Refused

Q10: Q10. Abandon economic reforms vs. accept hardships

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.01656262403926   Standard deviation: 1.78264056024919
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Agree very strongly with 1
2	Agree with 1
3	Agree with 2
4	Agree very strongly with 2
5	Agree with neither
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q11: Q11. Economic policies helped most vs. hurt most

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.21239129650345   Standard deviation: 1.56634762787154
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category

-1	Missing
1	Agree very strongly with 1
2	Agree with 1
3	Agree with 2
4	Agree very strongly with 2
5	Agree with neither
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q12A: Q12a. Radio news

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.01533576299931   Standard deviation: 1.40014127128605
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Never
1	Less than once a month
2	A few times a month
3	A few times a week
4	Every day
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q12B: Q12b. Television news

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 1.75585465305091   Standard deviation: 1.78618673982318
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Never
1	Less than once a month
2	A few times a month
3	A few times a week
4	Every day
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q12C: Q12c. Newspaper news

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 1.08620503013026   Standard deviation: 1.52686035609679
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Never
1	Less than once a month
2	A few times a month
3	A few times a week
4	Every day
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q13: Q13. Interest in public affairs

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 1.84884350304911   Standard deviation: 1.30103392878817
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Not at all interested
1	Not very interested
2	Somewhat interested
3	Very interested
9	Don't know
998	Refused

▍Q14: Q14. Discuss politics

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 0.965828311622704   Standard deviation: 0.993603957326615
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Never
1	Occasionally
2	Frequently
9	Don't know
998	Refused

▍Q15A: Q15a. Freedom to say what you think

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.42994262620431   Standard deviation: 1.27456001568111
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Not at all free
2	Not very free
3	Somewhat free
4	Completely free
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q15B: Q15b. Freedom to join any political organizations

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.70670804315664   Standard deviation: 1.36161767963647
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Not at all free
2	Not very free
3	Somewhat free
4	Completely free
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q15C: Q15c. Freedom to choose who to vote for

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.73958070219752   Standard deviation: 1.13083159341202
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Not at all free
2	Not very free
3	Somewhat free
4	Completely free
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q18: Q18. Government like a parent vs. an employee

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.47508389564464   Standard deviation: 1.55901800741463
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Agree very strongly with 1
2	Agree with 1
3	Agree with 2
4	Agree very strongly with 2
5	Agree with neither
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q19: Q19. Government bans organizations vs. join any

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.23808321004583   Standard deviation: 1.6123835934239
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Agree very strongly with 1
2	Agree with 1
3	Agree with 2
4	Agree very strongly with 2
5	Agree with neither
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q20: Q20. Government close newspapers vs. free to publish

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.45292822862916   Standard deviation: 1.4784689908658
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Agree very strongly with 1
2	Agree with 1
3	Agree with 2
4	Agree very strongly with 2
5	Agree with neither
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q21: Q21. Govt. suppress expression vs. people speak minds

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.44195864756612   Standard deviation: 1.51701866960522

Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Agree very strongly with 1
2	Agree with 1
3	Agree with 2
4	Agree very strongly with 2
5	Agree with neither
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q22A: Q22a. Member of religious group

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 1.27326525457367   Standard deviation: 1.02332007300813
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Not a Member
1	Inactive Member
2	Active Member
3	Official Leader
4	Completely free
9	Don't Know
998	Refused

Q22B: Q22b. Member of voluntary association or community group

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 0.743008696279724   Standard deviation: 1.20039729420419
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Not a Member
1	Inactive Member
2	Active Member
3	Official Leader
9	Don't Know
998	Refused

Q23A: Q23a. Attend a community meeting

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.24851152888536   Standard deviation: 1.40689058543695
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	No, would never do this
1	No, but would do if had the chance
2	Yes, once or twice
3	Yes, several times
4	Yes, often
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q23B: Q23b. Join others to raise an issue

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 1.97993721358207   Standard deviation: 1.46520514177694
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	No, would never do this
1	No, but would do if had the chance
2	Yes, once or twice
3	Yes, several times
4	Yes, often
9	Don't know
998	Refused

▌Q16: Q16. Question actions of leaders vs. respect authority

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.41742142676722   Standard deviation: 1.51044368709925
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Agree very strongly with 1
2	Agree with 1
3	Agree with 2
4	Agree very strongly with 2
5	Agree with neither
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q17: Q17. Leaders treat all equally vs. help own community

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.38960054847905   Standard deviation: 1.52375439984994
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Agree very strongly with 1
2	Agree with 1
3	Agree with 2
4	Agree very strongly with 2
5	Agree with neither
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q23C: Q23c. Attend a demonstration or protest march

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 0.961101288204092   Standard deviation: 1.73806208601251
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	No, would never do this
1	No, but would do if had the chance
2	Yes, once or twice
3	Yes, several times
4	Yes, often
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q23D: Q23d. Voted last election

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 300   Mean: 1.6673402374337   Standard deviation: 4.35944616261295
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	You were not registered or you were too young to vote
1	You voted in the elections
2	You decided not to vote
3	You could not find the polling station
4	You were prevented from voting
5	You did not have time to vote
6	Did not vote for some other reason
9	Don't know/Can't remember
77	You were afraid to vote
88	You were afraid not to vote
300	You could not find your name in the voter's register
998	Refused

Q24A: Q24a. Make local government councilors listen

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.09500956229928   Standard deviation: 2.00438714679581
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Not at all likely

1	Not very likely
2	Somewhat likely
3	Very likely
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q24B: Q24b. Make MPs listen

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 1.97665355609281   Standard deviation: 2.26736542592865
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Not at all likely
1	Not very likely
2	Somewhat likely
3	Very likely
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q25A: Q25a. Contact local government councillor

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 0.577707213221232   Standard deviation: 1.1558495969894
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Never
1	Only once

2	A few times
3	Often
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q25B: Q25b. Contact MP

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 0.307906036878   Standard deviation: 1.05053526489464
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Never
1	Only once
2	A few times
3	Often
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q25C: Q25c. Contact official of a government agency

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 0.318659113051636   Standard deviation: 1.07540678854504
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Never
1	Only once
2	A few times

3	Often
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q26A: Q26a. Contact formal leader alone or with group

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 5.27470862050301   Standard deviation: 2.52728787626787
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Alone
2	With a group
7	Not applicable
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q26B: Q26b. Contact formal leader: community or personal problem

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 5.12578934074261   Standard deviation: 2.72222151581564
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Community problem
2	Personal problem
7	Not applicable
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q27A: Q27a. Contact religious leader

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 0.848518745715007   Standard deviation: 1.18399768709275
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Never
1	Only once
2	A few times
3	Often
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q27B: Q27b. Contact traditional ruler

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 0.937502255259265   Standard deviation: 1.87125061907975
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Never
1	Only once
2	A few times
3	Often
7	Not asked in Cape Verde
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q27C: Q27c. Contact some other influential person

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 0.392451196189514   Standard deviation: 1.08783062171538
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Never
1	Only once
2	A few times
3	Often
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q28A: Q28a. Contact informal leader alone or with group

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 4.2108396781294   Standard deviation: 2.79594378801314
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Alone
2	With a group
7	Not applicable
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q28B: Q28b. Contact informal leader: community or personal problem

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 4.21318514776459   Standard deviation: 2.80367329410228
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Community problem
2	Personal problem
7	Not applicable
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q29A: Q29a. Reject one-party rule

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.34554180348573   Standard deviation: 1.82931340850707
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Strongly Disapprove
2	Disapprove
3	Neither Approve Nor Disapprove
4	Approve
5	Strongly Approve
9	Don't Know
998	Refused

Q29B: Q29b. Reject military rule

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.21964421029842   Standard deviation: 1.88021815932151

Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Strongly Disapprove
2	Disapprove
3	Neither Approve Nor Disapprove
4	Approve
5	Strongly Approve
9	Don't Know
998	Refused

Q29C: Q29c. Reject one-man rule

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.17648756901093   Standard deviation: 1.96014157596682

Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Strongly Disapprove
2	Disapprove
3	Neither Approve Nor Disapprove
4	Approve
5	Strongly Approve
9	Don't Know
998	Refused

Q30: Q30. Support for democracy

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.12340778695919   Standard deviation: 1.83202231572704

Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	STATEMENT 3: Doesn't matter.
2	STATEMENT 2: Sometimes non-democratic preferable
3	STATEMENT 1: Democracy preferable.
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q31: Q31. Choose leaders through elections vs. other methods

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 1.9687150434814   Standard deviation: 1.43824819798065

Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Agree very strongly with 1
2	Agree with 1
3	Agree with 2
4	Agree very strongly with 2
5	Agree with neither
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q32: Q32. Political parties divisive vs. many parties needed

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.16364161223974   Standard deviation: 1.50804814172693

Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Agree very strongly with 1
2	Agree with 1
3	Agree with 2
4	Agree very strongly with 2
5	Agree with neither
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q33: Q33. President monitored by parliament vs. free to act on own

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.5879551113196   Standard deviation: 1.85962576220798

Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Agree very strongly with 1
2	Agree with 1
3	Agree with 2
4	Agree very strongly with 2
5	Agree with neither
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q34: Q34. Opposition parties examine government vs. cooperate

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.0587089091762   Standard deviation: 1.62024620662766

Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Agree very strongly with 1
2	Agree with 1
3	Agree with 2
4	Agree very strongly with 2
5	Agree with neither
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q35: Q35. Media checks government vs. avoid negative reporting

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.28206978674268   Standard deviation: 1.77453174707329

Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Agree very strongly with 1
2	Agree with 1
3	Agree with 2
4	Agree very strongly with 2
5	Agree with neither
9	Don't know

998	Refused

Q36: Q36. Parliament makes laws vs. president does

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.67758813553206   Standard deviation: 2.08184728554815
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Agree very strongly with 1
2	Agree with 1
3	Agree with 2
4	Agree very strongly with 2
5	Agree with neither
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q37: Q37. President free to act vs. obey the laws and courts

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.39923501605745   Standard deviation: 1.70960116264956
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Agree very strongly with 1
2	Agree with 1
3	Agree with 2
4	Agree very strongly with 2
5	Agree with neither

9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q38: Q38. Presidential two term limit vs. no term limits

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.30664309168982   Standard deviation: 1.81210074649034
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Agree very strongly with 1
2	Agree with 1
3	Agree with 2
4	Agree very strongly with 2
5	Agree with neither
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q39: Q39. Time to deal with problems vs. try another form

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.8897629271461   Standard deviation: 1.91711013345614
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Agree very strongly with 1
2	Agree with 1
3	Agree with 2
4	Agree very strongly with 2

5	Agree with neither
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q40A: Q40a. Most important national priority

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.20149388373687   Standard deviation: 1.23213061926042
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Maintaining order in the nation
2	Giving people more say in government decisions
3	Protecting people's right to live freely
4	Improving economic conditions for the poor
5	None of these
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q40B: Q40b. Second most important national priority

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.72143037563598   Standard deviation: 1.34389607938877
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Maintaining order in the nation
2	Giving people more say in government decisions
3	Protecting people's right to live freely

4	Improving economic conditions for the poor
5	None of these
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q41A1: Q41a1. Identify MP (verbatim)

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1204   Invalid: 26509
Type: Continuous   Width: 33   Range: -   Format: character

Q41A2: Q41a2. Identify MP (code)

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 5.14704290405225   Standard deviation: 3.17875702957978
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Know but can't remember
2	Incorrect guess
3	Correct name
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q41B1: Q41b1. Identify Minister of Finance (verbatim)

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid:
Type: Continuous   Width: 26   Range: -   Format: character

Q41B2: Q41b2. Identify Minister of Finance (code)

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 6.67820156605203   Standard deviation: 3.16380754381404
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Know but can't remember
2	Incorrect guess
3	Correct name
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q42A: Q42a. Extent of democracy

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.45162919929275   Standard deviation: 1.9818879740291
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Not a democracy
2	A democracy, with major problems
3	A democracy, but with minor problems
4	A full democracy
8	Do not understand question/democracy
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q42B: Q42b. Extent of democracy: Vignette A

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 4.12575325659438   Standard deviation: 1.8930401378495
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Not a democracy
2	A democracy, with major problems
3	A democracy, but with minor problems
4	A full democracy
8	Do not understand question/democracy
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q42C: Q42c. Extent of democracy: Vignette B

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.42384440515282   Standard deviation: 2.2506536420418
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Not a democracy
2	A democracy, with major problems
3	A democracy, but with minor problems
4	A full democracy
8	Do not understand question/democracy
9	Don't know
998	Refused

▌Q42D: Q42d. Extent of democracy: Vignette C

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.67650561108505   Standard deviation: 2.56772353034695

Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Not a democracy
2	A democracy, with major problems
3	A democracy, but with minor problems
4	A full democracy
8	Do not understand question/democracy
9	Don't know
998	Refused

▌Q43: Q43. Satisfaction with democracy

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.05499224190813   Standard deviation: 2.07441482732889

Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Not a democracy
1	Not at all satisfied
2	Not very satisfied
3	Fairly satisfied
4	Very satisfied
9	Don't Know

998	Refused

Q44A: Q44a. Courts make binding decisions

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.89326308952477   Standard deviation: 1.51477366918823
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Strongly Disagree
2	Disagree
3	Neither Agree Nor Disagree
4	Agree
5	Strongly Agree
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q44B: Q44b. People must obey the law

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.9373218345181   Standard deviation: 1.3698350404008
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Strongly Disagree
2	Disagree
3	Neither Agree Nor Disagree
4	Agree
5	Strongly Agree

9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q44C: Q44c. People must pay taxes

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 4.01446974344171   Standard deviation: 1.77248827786868
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Strongly Disagree
2	Disagree
3	Neither Agree Nor Disagree
4	Agree
5	Strongly Agree
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q45A: Q45a. How often party competition leads to conflict

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 1.91357846498033   Standard deviation: 1.99929639420192
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Never
1	Rarely
2	Often
3	Always

| 9 | Don't know |
| 998 | Refused |

Q45B: Q45b. How often president ignores laws

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.50745137661026   Standard deviation: 3.21179529484307
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Never
1	Rarely
2	Often
3	Always
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q45C: Q45c. How often people treated unequally

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.14707898820048   Standard deviation: 2.25436215941838
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Never
1	Rarely
2	Often
3	Always
9	Don't know

998	Refused

Q45D: Q45d. How often officials unpunished

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713　　Invalid:　　Minimum: -1　　Maximum: 9　　Mean: 2.31761267275286　　Standard deviation: 2.45228993803461
Type: Discrete　　Width: 8　　Range: -　　Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Never
1	Rarely
2	Often
3	Always
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q45E: Q45e. How often ordinary people unpunished

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713　　Invalid:　　Minimum: -1　　Maximum: 9　　Mean: 1.48255331432902　　Standard deviation: 2.29045153832248
Type: Discrete　　Width: 8　　Range: -　　Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Never
1	Rarely
2	Often
3	Always
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q46: Q46. How often careful what you say

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.06845162919929   Standard deviation: 1.85295106736064
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Never
1	Rarely
2	Often
3	Always
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q47: Q47. How much fear political intimidation or violence

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.09107639014181   Standard deviation: 1.60125576792948
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	A lot
1	Somewhat
2	A little bit
3	Not at all
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q48A: Q48a. How likely powerful find out your vote

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 1.42012773788475   Standard deviation: 2.33649388898553
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Not at all likely
1	Not very likely
2	Somewhat likely
3	Very likely
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q48B: Q48b. How likely punished for making complaints

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 1.94295096164255   Standard deviation: 2.54109416408543
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Not at all likely
1	Not very likely
2	Somewhat likely
3	Very likely
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q49A: Q49a. Trust president

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.25688305127557   Standard deviation: 1.96492638024344

Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Not at all
1	Just a little
2	Somewhat
3	A lot
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

Q49B: Q49b. Trust parliament/national assembly

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.23324793418251   Standard deviation: 2.18556938356207

Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Not at all
1	Just a little
2	Somewhat
3	A lot
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

▎ Q49C: Q49c. Trust national electoral commission

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.25359939378631   Standard deviation: 2.39090565067201
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Not at all
1	Just a little
2	Somewhat
3	A lot
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

▎ Q49D: Q49d. Trust your elected local government council

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.08432865442211   Standard deviation: 2.13562859489451
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Not at all
1	Just a little
2	Somewhat
3	A lot
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

Q49E: Q49e. Trust the ruling party

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.00104644029878   Standard deviation: 2.00958451166955
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Not at all
1	Just a little
2	Somewhat
3	A lot
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

Q49F: Q49f. Trust opposition political parties

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 1.84144625266121   Standard deviation: 2.32353000254181
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Not at all
1	Just a little
2	Somewhat
3	A lot
7	NA/No opposition
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

Q49G: Q49g. Trust police

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 1.81008912784614   Standard deviation: 1.72582588799232

Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Not at all
1	Just a little
2	Somewhat
3	A lot
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

Q49H: Q49h. Trust courts of law

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.18543643777289   Standard deviation: 1.96870399013547

Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Not at all
1	Just a little
2	Somewhat
3	A lot
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

Q49I: Q49i. Trust traditional leaders

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.93082668783603   Standard deviation: 2.56017641484654
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Not at all
1	Just a little
2	Somewhat
3	A lot
7	Not asked in Cape Verde
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

Q50A: Q50a. Corruption: office of the Presidency

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.92837296575614   Standard deviation: 3.32673241182325
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	None
1	Some of them
2	Most of them
3	All of them
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

▌ Q50B: Q50b. Corruption: Members of Parliament

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.78280951178147   Standard deviation: 3.14981332644692
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	None
1	Some of them
2	Most of them
3	All of them
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

▌ Q50C: Q50c. Corruption: local government councilors

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.6129253418973   Standard deviation: 3.01568533587005
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	None
1	Some of them
2	Most of them
3	All of them
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

Q50D: Q50d. Corruption: government officials

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.67834590264497   Standard deviation: 2.92203329159093
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	None
1	Some of them
2	Most of them
3	All of them
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

Q50E: Q50e. Corruption: police

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.56471691985711   Standard deviation: 2.63818570683854
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	None
1	Some of them
2	Most of them
3	All of them
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

Q50F: Q50f. Corruption: tax officials

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.98037022336088   Standard deviation: 3.12336170336063

Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	None
1	Some of them
2	Most of them
3	All of them
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

Q50G: Q50g. Corruption: judges and magistrates

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.72539963194169   Standard deviation: 3.1151420216756

Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	None
1	Some of them
2	Most of them
3	All of them
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

Q50H: Q50h. Corruption: traditional leaders

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.86154512322737   Standard deviation: 3.42863647662391
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	None
1	Some of them
2	Most of them
3	All of them
7	Not asked in Cape Verde
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

Q51A: Q51a. Pay bribe for: document or permit

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 1.87406632266445   Standard deviation: 2.93129129541283
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Never
1	Once or Twice
2	A Few Times
3	Often
7	No experience with this in past year
9	Don't Know
998	Refused

Q51B: Q51b. Pay bribe for: water or sanitation services

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 1.88088622668062   Standard deviation: 3.00711126369116
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Never
1	Once or Twice
2	A Few Times
3	Often
7	No experience with this in past year
9	Don't Know
998	Refused

Q51C: Q51c. Pay bribe for: avoid problem with police

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 1.94511601053657   Standard deviation: 3.00127187153285
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Never
1	Once or Twice
2	A Few Times
3	Often
7	No experience with this in past year
9	Don't Know

998	Refused

Q52: Q52. Most important responsibility of MP

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.10092736260961   Standard deviation: 1.60859217481832
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Listen to constituents and represent their needs
2	Deliver jobs or development
3	Make laws for the good of the country
4	Monitor the president and his government
5	None of these
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q53A: Q53a. Time MPs should spend

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.55140186915888   Standard deviation: 1.93374140046941
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Never
1	At least once a year
2	At least once a month
3	At least weekly
4	Almost all of their time

9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q53B: Q53b. Time MP does spend

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.20874679753184   Standard deviation: 2.90916540475169
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Never
1	At least once a year
2	At least once a month
3	At least weekly
4	Almost all of their time
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q54A: Q54a. MPs listen

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 1.58254248908455   Standard deviation: 2.44018685969483
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Never
1	Only sometimes
2	Often
3	Always

9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q54B: Q54b. Local government councilors listen

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 1.72879154187565   Standard deviation: 2.26855638070176
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Never
1	Only sometimes
2	Often
3	Always
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q54C: Q54c. Traditional leaders listen

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.76942229278678   Standard deviation: 2.87509795276269
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Never
1	Only sometimes
2	Often
3	Always
7	Not asked in Cape Verde

9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q55: Q55. MPs benefit local community vs. whole country

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.95406487929852   Standard deviation: 1.55583769698284
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Agree very strongly with 1
2	Agree with 1
3	Agree with 2
4	Agree very strongly with 2
5	Agree with neither
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q56PT1: Q56pt1. Most important problems - 1st response

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 999   Mean: 21.1400786634431   Standard deviation: 108.947127324231
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Nothing/No problems
1	Management of economy
2	Wages, incomes and salaries
3	Unemployment

4	Poverty/ destitution
5	Rates and taxes
6	Loans/ credit
7	Farming/ agriculture
8	Food shortage/ famine
9	Drought
10	Land
11	Transportation
12	Communications
13	Infrastructure/ roads
14	Education
15	Housing
16	Electricity
17	Water supply
18	Orphans/ street children/ homeless
19	Services (other)
20	Health
21	aids
22	Sickness/ disease
23	Crime and security
24	Corruption
25	Political violence
26	Political instability/ ethnic tensions
27	Discrimination/ inequality
28	Gender issues/ women's rights
29	Democracy/ political rights
30	War (international)
31	Civil war
32	Agricultural Marketing
180	Barrage
181	Moulin
300	Farm Inputs
501	Emigration
995	Other
996	No further reply
998	Refused to answer
999	Don't know

Q56PT2: Q56pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 996   Mean: 56.5160394038899   Standard deviation: 204.287192905851

Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Nothing/No problems
1	Management of economy
2	Wages, incomes and salaries
3	Unemployment
4	Poverty/ destitution
5	Rates and taxes
6	Loans/ credit
7	Farming/ agriculture
8	Food shortage/ famine
9	Drought
10	Land
11	Transportation
12	Communications
13	Infrastructure/ roads
14	Education
15	Housing
16	Electricity
17	Water supply
18	Orphans/ street children/ homeless
19	Services (other)
20	Health
21	aids
22	Sickness/ disease
23	Crime and security
24	Corruption
25	Political violence
26	Political instability/ ethnic tensions
27	Discrimination/ inequality

28	Gender issues/ women's rights
29	Democracy/ political rights
30	War (international)
31	Civil war
32	Agricultural Marketing
180	Barrage
181	Moulin
300	Farm Inputs
501	Emigration
995	Other
996	No further reply
998	Refused to answer
999	Don't know

Q56PT3: Q56pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 996   Mean: 131.023635117093   Standard deviation: 317.78909999949
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Nothing/No problems
1	Management of economy
2	Wages, incomes and salaries
3	Unemployment
4	Poverty/ destitution
5	Rates and taxes
6	Loans/ credit
7	Farming/ agriculture
8	Food shortage/ famine
9	Drought
10	Land
11	Transportation
12	Communications

13	Infrastructure/ roads
14	Education
15	Housing
16	Electricity
17	Water supply
18	Orphans/ street children/ homeless
19	Services (other)
20	Health
21	aids
22	Sickness/ disease
23	Crime and security
24	Corruption
25	Political violence
26	Political instability/ ethnic tensions
27	Discrimination/ inequality
28	Gender issues/ women's rights
29	Democracy/ political rights
30	War (international)
31	Civil war
32	Agricultural Marketing
180	Barrage
181	Moulin
300	Farm Inputs
501	Emigration
995	Other
996	No further reply
998	Refused to answer
999	Don't know

Q57A: Q57a. Handling managing the economy

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.73503409952008   Standard deviation: 1.85561919100179
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Very Badly
2	Fairly Badly
3	Fairly Well
4	Very Well
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

Q57B: Q57b. Handling improving living standards of the poor

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.2838018258579   Standard deviation: 1.55198713510729
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Very Badly
2	Fairly Badly
3	Fairly Well
4	Very Well
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

Q57C: Q57c. Handling creating jobs

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.25132609244759   Standard deviation: 1.72579467761183
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category

-1	Missing
1	Very Badly
2	Fairly Badly
3	Fairly Well
4	Very Well
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

Q57D: Q57d. Handling keeping prices down

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 1.98599935048533   Standard deviation: 1.54646293964663
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Very Badly
2	Fairly Badly
3	Fairly Well
4	Very Well
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

Q57E: Q57e. Handling narrowing income gaps

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.22332479341825   Standard deviation: 1.88229760440859
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing

1	Very Badly
2	Fairly Badly
3	Fairly Well
4	Very Well
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

Q57F: Q57f. Handling reducing crime

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.64926207916862   Standard deviation: 1.64062293010448
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Very Badly
2	Fairly Badly
3	Fairly Well
4	Very Well
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

Q57G: Q57g. Handling improving basic health services

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.76657164507632   Standard deviation: 1.41172292043106
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Very Badly

2	Fairly Badly
3	Fairly Well
4	Very Well
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

Q57H: Q57h. Handling addressing educational needs

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.87215386280807   Standard deviation: 1.42772420431157
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Very Badly
2	Fairly Badly
3	Fairly Well
4	Very Well
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

Q57I: Q57i. Handling providing water and sanitation services

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.56486125645004   Standard deviation: 1.54817814934637
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Very Badly
2	Fairly Badly

3	Fairly Well
4	Very Well
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

Q57J: Q57j. Handling ensuring enough to eat

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.28127593548154   Standard deviation: 1.66929172451591
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Very Badly
2	Fairly Badly
3	Fairly Well
4	Very Well
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

Q57K: Q57k. Handling fighting corruption

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.94915743513874   Standard deviation: 2.24744339952825
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Very Badly
2	Fairly Badly
3	Fairly Well

4	Very Well
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

Q57L: Q57l. Handling combatting HIV/AIDS

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.37866705156425   Standard deviation: 1.84073059278556
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Very Badly
2	Fairly Badly
3	Fairly Well
4	Very Well
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

Q57M: Q57m. Handling maintaining roads and bridges

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.64121531411251   Standard deviation: 1.69819396012104
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Very Badly
2	Fairly Badly
3	Fairly Well
4	Very Well

| 9 | Don't know/Haven't heard enough |
| 998 | Refused |

Q57N: Q57n. Handling providing reliable electric supply

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.61321401508317   Standard deviation: 1.96862149519827
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Very Badly
2	Fairly Badly
3	Fairly Well
4	Very Well
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

Q57O: Q57o. Handling protecting rivers and forests

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.34373759607404   Standard deviation: 2.50244940386444
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Very Badly
2	Fairly Badly
3	Fairly Well
4	Very Well
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough

998	Refused

Q57P: Q57p. Handling empowering women

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.36553242160719   Standard deviation: 2.08422845389357
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Very Badly
2	Fairly Badly
3	Fairly Well
4	Very Well
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

Q58A: Q58a. Primary responsibility: keeping the community clean

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.11528885360661   Standard deviation: 1.40608434503806
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Central government
2	Local government
3	Traditional leaders
4	Members of the community
5	None of them
6	State government

9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q58B: Q58b. Primary responsibility: managing schools

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.07898820048353   Standard deviation: 1.6643951676649
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Central government
2	Local government
3	Traditional leaders
4	Members of the community
5	None of them
6	State government
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q58C: Q58c. Primary responsibility: managing health clinics

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 1.95143073647747   Standard deviation: 1.63188744890824
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Central government
2	Local government
3	Traditional leaders

4	Members of the community
5	None of them
6	State government
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q58D: Q58d. Primary responsibility: collecting income taxes

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.14130552448309   Standard deviation: 2.02189808510728
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Central government
2	Local government
3	Traditional leaders
4	Members of the community
5	None of them
6	State government
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q58E: Q58e. Primary responsibility: solving local disputes

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.6780572294591   Standard deviation: 1.51486126594736
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing

1	Central government
2	Local government
3	Traditional leaders
4	Members of the community
5	None of them
6	State government
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q58F: Q58f. Primary responsibility: allocating land

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.49092483671923   Standard deviation: 1.70329001278533
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Central government
2	Local government
3	Traditional leaders
4	Members of the community
5	None of them
6	State government
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q58G: Q58g. Primary responsibility: protecting rivers and forests

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.51448778551582   Standard deviation: 2.18381976095653
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Central government
2	Local government
3	Traditional leaders
4	Members of the community
5	None of them
6	State government
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q58H: Q58h. Primary responsibility: maintaining law and order

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 1.87338072384801   Standard deviation: 1.69188275866045
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Central government
2	Local government
3	Traditional leaders
4	Members of the community
5	None of them
6	State government
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q59A: Q59a. Local govt. handling maintaining roads

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.45491285678202   Standard deviation: 1.75012282658854
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Very Badly
2	Fairly Badly
3	Fairly Well
4	Very Well
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

Q59B: Q59b. Local govt. handling maintaining local markets

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.86002958900155   Standard deviation: 2.15895517020469
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Very Badly
2	Fairly Badly
3	Fairly Well
4	Very Well
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

Q59C: Q59c. Local govt. handling health standards in restaurants

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.10738642514343   Standard deviation: 2.39089595004699
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Very Badly
2	Fairly Badly
3	Fairly Well
4	Very Well
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

Q59D: Q59d. Local govt. handling keeping community clean

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.83459026449681   Standard deviation: 1.94168150960578
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Very Badly
2	Fairly Badly
3	Fairly Well
4	Very Well
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

Q59E: Q59e. Local govt. handling collecting license fees

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 4.4224371233717   Standard deviation: 3.14157571940364
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Very Badly
2	Fairly Badly
3	Fairly Well
4	Very Well
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

Q59F: Q59f. Local govt. handling collecting rates on private houses

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 4.60007938512611   Standard deviation: 3.19913044705188
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Very Badly
2	Fairly Badly
3	Fairly Well
4	Very Well
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

Q60A: Q60a. How well local council making work known

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.25096525096525   Standard deviation: 2.71818899457022
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Very Badly
2	Fairly Badly
3	Fairly Well
4	Very Well
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

Q60B: Q60b. How well local council providing budget information

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.21185003427994   Standard deviation: 2.82429831237807
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Very Badly
2	Fairly Badly
3	Fairly Well
4	Very Well
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

Q60C: Q60c. How well local council allowing citizen participation

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.14015083173962   Standard deviation: 2.7539577216364
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Very Badly
2	Fairly Badly
3	Fairly Well
4	Very Well
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

Q60D: Q60d. How well local council consulting others

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.54137047594992   Standard deviation: 2.91315317407235
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Very Badly
2	Fairly Badly
3	Fairly Well
4	Very Well
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

Q60E: Q60e. How well local council handling complaints

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.60675495254935   Standard deviation: 3.0180032330112
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Very Badly
2	Fairly Badly
3	Fairly Well
4	Very Well
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

Q60F: Q60f. How well local council using government revenues

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.56103633673727   Standard deviation: 3.0549186042928
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Very Badly
2	Fairly Badly
3	Fairly Well
4	Very Well
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

Q61: Q61. How much ordinay person can do to solve local problems

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.70125933677336   Standard deviation: 2.14565701836456
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Nothing
2	A small amount
3	Some
4	A great deal
9	Don't know
998	Refused

▌ Q62A1: Q62a1. Any problems with how local gov't is run in the past year

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 1.06130696784902   Standard deviation: 2.2049869295135
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	No
1	Yes
7	Not asked in Ghana
9	Don't know
998	Refused

▌ Q62A: Q62a. How often: discuss with others

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 4.51672500270631   Standard deviation:

3.01988034903778
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Never
1	Once or twice
2	Several times
3	Many times
7	Not applicable/Saw no problems
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q62B: Q62b. How often: join others to respond

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 4.42236495507524   Standard deviation:
3.12547466487958
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Never
1	Once or twice
2	Several times
3	Many times
7	Not applicable/Saw no problems
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q62C: Q62c. How often: discuss with community leaders

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 4.36315086782376   Standard deviation: 3.19258469861285
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Never
1	Once or twice
2	Several times
3	Many times
7	Not applicable/Saw no problems
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q62D: Q62d. How often: write newspaper letter or call radio show

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 4.11572186338541   Standard deviation: 3.44035221784033
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Never
1	Once or twice
2	Several times
3	Many times
7	Not applicable/Saw no problems
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q62E: Q62e. How often: make complaint to local government officials

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 4.16955941255007   Standard deviation: 3.39655698004937
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Never
1	Once or twice
2	Several times
3	Many times
7	Not applicable/Saw no problems
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q62F: Q62f. How often: make complaint to other government officials

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 4.14437267708296   Standard deviation: 3.42572840043952
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Never
1	Once or twice
2	Several times
3	Many times
7	Not applicable/Saw no problems
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q63A: Q63a. Local councilor qualifications: education

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 4.23036120232382   Standard deviation: 2.75975446997891
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Very Unqualified
2	Fairly Unqualified
3	Fairly Qualified
4	Very Qualified
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

Q63B: Q63b. Local councilor qualifications: care about community

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.60689928914228   Standard deviation: 2.58962862522166
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Very Unqualified
2	Fairly Unqualified
3	Fairly Qualified
4	Very Qualified
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

Q63C: Q63c. Local councilor qualifications: experience managing

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.87785515822899   Standard deviation: 2.80820681896044
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Very Unqualified
2	Fairly Unqualified
3	Fairly Qualified
4	Very Qualified
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

Q63D: Q63d. Local councilor qualifications: honesty handling funds

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.87590661422437   Standard deviation: 2.98686164417831
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Very Unqualified
2	Fairly Unqualified
3	Fairly Qualified
4	Very Qualified
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

Q64A: Q64a. Payments made: fees for government service

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 0.771190416050229   Standard deviation: 0.879834844937059
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	No
1	Yes
8	Refused
9	Don't know

Q64B: Q64b. Payments made: licence fees to local government

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 0.438927579114495   Standard deviation: 1.30113210342562
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	No
1	Yes
8	Refused
9	Don't know

Q64C: Q64c. Payments made: property rates or taxes

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 0.476960271352795   Standard deviation: 1.44287814513301

Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	No
1	Yes
8	Refused
9	Don't know

Q64D: Q64d. Payments made: public utility fees

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 0.582362068343377   Standard deviation: 1.0707549950135
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	No
1	Yes
8	Refused
9	Don't know

Q64E: Q64e. Payments made: income taxes

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 0.524663515317721   Standard deviation: 1.63258127243859
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	No
1	Yes
8	Refused
9	Don't know

Q65: Q65. Traditional leaders influence governing local community

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.698733446397   Standard deviation: 2.46739510313524
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	None
2	A small amount
3	Some
4	A great deal
7	Not asked in Cape Verde, urban Zimbabwe
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q66: Q66. Traditional leaders more or less influence

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 4.85403962039476   Standard deviation: 2.12710117441455
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing

1	Decrease a lot
2	Decrease somewhat
3	Stay the same
4	Increase somewhat
5	Increase a lot
7	Not asked in Cape Verde, urban Zimbabwe
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q67: Q67. Traditional leaders sit on local government council

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.37000685598816   Standard deviation: 3.08303783934029
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	No, should not have seats on council
1	Yes, should have seats elected by people
2	Yes, should have seats appointed by government officials
3	Yes, should have seats selected in some other way
7	Not asked in Cape Verde
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q68: Q68. Traditional leaders non-partisan vs. allow party affiliation

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.20715909500956   Standard deviation: 2.32486822334122
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Agree very strongly with 1
2	Agree with 1
3	Agree with 2
4	Agree very strongly with 2
5	Agree with neither
7	Not asked in Cape Verde
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q69: Q69. Traditional leaders independent of govt. vs. receive salary

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.73290513477429   Standard deviation: 2.14196431048135
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Agree very strongly with 1
2	Agree with 1
3	Agree with 2
4	Agree very strongly with 2
5	Agree with neither
7	Not asked in Cape Verde
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q70A: Q70a. Performance: President

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.32973694655938   Standard deviation: 1.9137061829686
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Strongly Disapprove
2	Disapprove
3	Approve
4	Strongly Approve
7	Not asked in South Africa and Botswana
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

█ Q70B: Q70b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep.

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.16472413668675   Standard deviation: 2.18131163858747
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Strongly Disapprove
2	Disapprove
3	Approve
4	Strongly Approve
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

█ Q70C: Q70c. Performance: local government councilor

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.15086782376502   Standard deviation: 2.08247094801069
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Strongly Disapprove
2	Disapprove
3	Approve
4	Strongly Approve
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough
998	Refused

Q71: Q71. Elections free and fair

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.4536138274456   Standard deviation: 1.97123713894045
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Not free and fair
2	Free and fair, with major problems
3	Free and fair, but with minor problems
4	Completely free and fair
8	Do not understand question
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q72A: Q72a. Elections ensure parliament reflects voters

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.44892288817522   Standard deviation: 2.57512661371303
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Not at all well
1	Not very well
2	Well
3	Very well
9	Don't know
998	Refused

▌ Q72B: Q72b. Elections enable voters to remove leaders

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.45729441056544   Standard deviation: 2.65175730939033
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Not at all well
1	Not very well
2	Well
3	Very well
9	Don't know
998	Refused

▌ Q73A: Q73a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.19770504817234   Standard deviation: 2.24164291933612
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	The president/executive
1	The parliament/local council
2	Their political party
3	The voters
4	No one
9	Don't know
998	Refused

▌ Q73B: Q73b. Who responsible: local councilors do jobs

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.36452206545665   Standard deviation: 2.178452488127
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	The president/executive
1	The parliament/local council
2	Their political party
3	The voters
4	No one
9	Don't know
998	Refused

▌ Q73C: Q73c. Who responsible: president does job

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.49536318695197   Standard deviation: 2.2867922541967

Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	The president/executive
1	The parliament/local council
2	Their political party
3	The voters
4	No one
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q74: Q74. Voice heard between elections

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.43658210947931   Standard deviation: 1.95548756583704
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Very difficult
2	Somewhat difficult
3	Somewhat easy
4	Very Easy
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q79: Q79. Tribe or ethnic group

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 999   Mean: 551.626529065781   Standard deviation: 252.239745413517

Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	1
1	2
100	3
101	4
102	5
103	6
104	7
105	8
106	9
107	10
108	11
109	12
110	13
111	14
112	15
140	16
141	17
142	18
143	19
144	20
145	21
146	22
147	23
148	24
149	25
150	26
151	27
152	28
153	29
155	30
156	31
158	32
159	33
160	34

161	35
164	36
165	37
166	38
167	39
182	40
184	41
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998	433
999	434

Q79OTHER: Q79other. Tribe or ethnic group(verbatim)

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid:
Type: Continuous   Width: 19   Range: -   Format: character

Q80: Q80. Ethnic group's economic conditions

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.59528019341103   Standard deviation: 1.64013715692396
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Much Better
2	Better
3	Same
4	Worse
5	Much Worse
7	Not applicable
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q81: Q81. Ethnic group's political influence

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.70035723306751   Standard deviation: 1.9128471101875
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Much more
2	More
3	Same
4	Less
5	Much less
7	Not applicable
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q82: Q82. Ethnic group treated unfairly

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 1.83606971457439   Standard deviation: 2.71735734030062
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Never
1	Sometimes
2	Often
3	Always
7	Not applicable

9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q83: Q83. Ethnic or national identity

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.79377909284451   Standard deviation: 1.59326182370365

Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Ethnic ID only
2	Ethnic ID more than national
3	National and ethnic IDs equal
4	National ID more than ethnic
5	National ID only
7	Not applicable
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q84A: Q84a. Trust relatives

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.46783098184967   Standard deviation: 0.937640892421422

Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Not at all
1	Just a little
2	Somewhat

3	A lot
7	Not applicable, i.e., no relatives
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q84B: Q84b. Trust other people you know

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 1.72742034424277   Standard deviation: 1.15653663166555
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Not at all
1	Just a little
2	Somewhat
3	A lot
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q84C: Q84c. Trust other Ghanaians

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 1.44740735394941   Standard deviation: 1.39403417186042
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Not at all
1	Just a little
2	Somewhat

3	A lot
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q85: Q85. Close to political party

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 1.11301555226789   Standard deviation: 1.94610216307481
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	No, not close to any party
1	Yes, feels close to a party
8	Refused to answer
9	Don't know

Q86: Q86. Which party

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 999   Mean: 728.650885865839   Standard deviation: 293.150915767703
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	1
100	2
101	3
102	4
103	5
104	6
105	7

106	8
107	9
108	10
109	11
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864	275
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995	277
997	278
998	279
999	280

Q87: Q87. How often receive remittances

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 0.602966116984809   Standard deviation: 1.50384942199997
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Never
1	Less than once a year
2	At least once a year
3	At least every 6 months
4	At least every 3 months
5	At least once a month
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q88A: Q88a. How often use a cell phone

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.26482156388698   Standard deviation: 1.83552041548934
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Never
1	Less than once a month
2	A few times a month
3	A few times a week
4	Every day

9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q88B: Q88b. How often use a computer

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 0.518709630859164   Standard deviation: 1.27953768805945
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Never
1	Less than once a month
2	A few times a month
3	A few times a week
4	Every day
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q88C: Q88c. How often use the internet

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 0.433839714213546   Standard deviation: 1.24164274839289
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Never
1	Less than once a month
2	A few times a month
3	A few times a week

4	Every day
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q88D: Q88d. How often travel 10 km or more

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 1.98372604914661   Standard deviation: 1.55146112649552

Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Never
1	Less than once a month
2	A few times a month
3	A few times a week
4	Every day
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q88E: Q88e. What languages do you speak well (verbatim)

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1542   Invalid: 26171

Type: Continuous   Width: 51   Range: -   Format: character

Q88F: Q88f. Number of languages

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 10   Mean: 2.06437412044889   Standard deviation: 1.03195124644548

Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	1
1	
2	
3	
4	
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6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
97	2
99	3
998	4

Q89: Q89. Education of respondent

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 99   Mean: 3.26983726049147   Standard deviation: 3.91590363469272
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	No formal schooling
1	Informal schooling only
2	Some primary schooling
3	Primary school completed
4	Some secondary school/high school
5	Secondary school completed/high school
6	Post-secondary qualifications, not university
7	Some university

8	University completed
9	Post-graduate
99	Don't know
998	Refused

Q90: Q90. Religion of respondent

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 999   Mean: 49.3143650994118   Standard deviation: 177.579111689174
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	None
1	Christian only
2	Roman Catholic
3	Orthodox
4	Coptic
5	Anglican
6	Lutheran
7	Methodist
8	Presbyterian
9	Baptist
10	Quaker/Friends
11	Mennonite
12	Evangelical
13	Pentecostal
14	Independent
15	Jehovah's Witness
16	Seventh Day Adventist
17	Mormon
18	Muslim only
19	Sunni only
20	Ismaeli
21	Mouridiya Brotherhood

22	Tijaniya Brotherhood
23	Qadiriya Brotherhood
24	Shia only
25	Traditional/ethnic religion
26	Hindu
27	Bahai
28	Agnostic(Do not know if there is a God)
29	Atheist(Do not believe in a God)
30	Other Christian (Moravian)
140	Dutch Reform
141	uccsa
142	zcc
143	ipcc
420	Calviniste (FJKM)
421	Jesosy Mamonjy
461	Sukuti
462	African Abraham
463	Church of Christ
464	Apostolic Faith/New_United
465	Last Church/Reform
500	Confr Árie de la Trabiya
501	Confr Árie de la Hamadiya (Hamalite)
502	Confr Árie de la Wahhabiya (Wahhabite)
504	Sidya
580	Dutch Reformed
620	Izala
660	Confr Árie des Lay ánes(brotherhood)
700	Zionist Christian Church
701	Dutch Reformed (e.g. NGK,NHK,GK,Mission,APK,URC)
860	Zion
861	Reformed Church in Zimbabwe
862	Salvation Army
995	Other
998	Refused
999	Don't know

Q91: Q91. Importance of religion

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 3.82553314329015   Standard deviation: 0.963977577269933
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Not at all important
2	Not very important
3	Somewhat important
4	Very important
8	Refused to answer
9	Don't know

Q92A: Q92a. Own radio

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 0.716053837549165   Standard deviation: 0.526390289337488
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	No, don't own
1	Yes, do own
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q92B: Q92b. Own television

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 0.362681773896727   Standard deviation: 0.616532874009615
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	No, don't own
1	Yes, do own
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q92C: Q92c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 0.201241294699239   Standard deviation: 0.725561155458103
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	No, don't own
1	Yes, do own
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q93A: Q93a. Source of water for household use

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 2.51156496950889   Standard deviation: 0.867784989295709
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing

1	Inside the house
2	Inside the compound
3	Outside the compound
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q93B: Q93b. Pay for water

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 0.504600728899794   Standard deviation: 0.744341224514204
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	No
1	Yes
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q94: Q94. Employment status

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 1.57597517410602   Standard deviation: 1.65609444965361
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	No (not looking)
1	No (looking)
2	Yes, part time (not looking)
3	Yes, part time (looking)

4	Yes, full time (not looking)
5	Yes, full time (looking)
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q95: Q95. Know died of AIDS

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 0.661242016382203   Standard deviation: 1.62223005225633
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	No
1	Yes
8	Refused
9	Don't know

Q96: Q96. How many died of AIDS

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 999   Mean: 669.679175838054   Standard deviation: 466.719531155328
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	
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3	
4	
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100	
120	

997	Not Applicable
998	Will not say/Refused
999	Don't know

Q97: Q97. Vote for which party

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 999   Mean: 667.369826435247   Standard deviation: 300.06726936871
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	1
100	2
101	3
102	4
103	5
104	6
105	7
106	8
107	9
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749	246
750	247
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780	254
781	255
782	256
783	257
784	258

785	259
786	260
787	261
788	262
789	263
820	264
821	265
822	266
823	267
824	268
825	269
826	270
860	271
861	272
862	273
863	274
864	275
990	276
995	277
997	278
998	279
999	280

Q98A: Q98a. How much help country: African Union

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 998   Mean: 4.61346660412081   Standard deviation: 12.4587909847253
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Do nothing, no help
1	Help a little bit
2	Help somewhat
3	Help a lot

9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q98B: Q98b. How much help country: ECOWAS

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 4.35355248439361   Standard deviation: 3.46545499858403
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Do nothing, no help
1	Help a little bit
2	Help somewhat
3	Help a lot
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q98C: Q98c. How much help country: United Nations

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 4.22790748024393   Standard deviation: 3.2541307487041
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Do nothing, no help
1	Help a little bit
2	Help somewhat
3	Help a lot
9	Don't know

998	Refused

Q98D: Q98d. How much help country: international donors/NGOs

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 4.14386749900769   Standard deviation: 3.22022580340837
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Do nothing, no help
1	Help a little bit
2	Help somewhat
3	Help a lot
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q98E: Q98e. How much help country: International business/investors

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 4.25749648179555   Standard deviation: 3.4378792311593
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Do nothing, no help
1	Help a little bit
2	Help somewhat
3	Help a lot
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q98F: Q98f. How much help country: Nigeria

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 4.86342149893552   Standard deviation: 3.8310527099282
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Do nothing, no help
1	Help a little bit
2	Help somewhat
3	Help a lot
7	Not asked in Nigeria
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q98G: Q98g. How much help country: South Africa

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 4.53043697903511   Standard deviation: 3.57688652605478
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Do nothing, no help
1	Help a little bit
2	Help somewhat
3	Help a lot
7	Not asked in South Africa
9	Don't know

998	Refused

Q98H: Q98h. How much help country: China

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 4.07581279543896   Standard deviation: 3.37410558949197
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Do nothing, no help
1	Help a little bit
2	Help somewhat
3	Help a lot
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q98I: Q98i. How much help country: United States

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 4.10828852884928   Standard deviation: 3.23613596754932
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Do nothing, no help
1	Help a little bit
2	Help somewhat
3	Help a lot
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q98J: Q98j. How much help country: Former colonial power:Britain, France, or Portugal

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 4.3669397033883   Standard deviation: 3.38455894499918
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Do nothing, no help
1	Help a little bit
2	Help somewhat
3	Help a lot
7	Not asked in Liberia
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q98J1: Q98j1. How much help country: EU

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 4.76393750225526   Standard deviation: 3.46980375168297
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	Do nothing, no help
1	Help a little bit
2	Help somewhat
3	Help a lot
7	Not asked in Ghana
9	Don't know

998	Refused

Q98K: Q98k. NEPAD/APRM useful initiate vs. empty one

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 5.34420669000108   Standard deviation: 3.48929001212087
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Agree very strongly with 1
2	Agree with 1
3	Agree with 2
4	Agree very strongly with 2
5	Agree with neither
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q99A: Q99a. Influence of International donors and NGOs

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 4.98484465774185   Standard deviation: 2.99066119311063
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Far too little
2	Somewhat too little
3	About the right amount
4	Somewhat too much
5	Far too much

9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q99B: Q99b. Influence of international businesses and investors

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 5.07180745498503   Standard deviation: 3.04023670638052
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Far too little
2	Somewhat too little
3	About the right amount
4	Somewhat too much
5	Far too much
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q99C: Q99c. Influence of civic organizations and NGOs

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9   Mean: 4.92732652545737   Standard deviation: 3.07113293769767
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Far too little
2	Somewhat too little
3	About the right amount
4	Somewhat too much

5	Far too much
9	Don't know
998	Refused

Q100: Q100. Perceived survey sponsor

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 999   Mean: 174.740121964421   Standard deviation: 371.399477316283
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	No one
1	Government (general)
2	National/ federal government
3	Provincial/ regional government
4	Local government
5	President/PM's office
6	Parliament/ National assembly
7	Government census/ statistics office
8	National Intelligence/ Secret Service
9	Education or Social Affairs Dept./Ministry
10	Tax or Finance Dept./Ministry
11	Health Dept./Ministry
12	Other government dept./ministry
13	Constitutional Commission
14	Electoral Commission
15	National Planning Commission
16	Public Utility Company
17	ngo
18	Political party/ politicians
19	Research company/org. (AB natl. partner)
20	Newspapers/ Media
21	University/ School/ College
22	Private company

23	International Organization
24	God or a religious organization
501	Mairie
503	Chef de village
995	Other
998	Refused
999	Don't know

ENDTIME:

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid:
Type: Continuous   Range: -   Format: character

LENGTH: Length of interview

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 485   Mean: 58.3712698011763   Standard deviation: 17.7035169881333
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing

Q101: Q101. Gender of respondent

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2   Mean: 1.50070364089056   Standard deviation: 0.500008526161522
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category

-1	Missing
1	Male
2	Female

Q102: Q102. Race of respondent

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 6   Mean: 1.09796846245444   Standard deviation: 0.488058010436809
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Black/African
2	White/European
3	Coloured/Mixed Race
4	Arab/Lebanese/North African
5	South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.)
6	East Asian (Chinese, Korean, Indonesian, etc.)
95	Other

Q103: Q103. Language of interview

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 995   Mean: 343.945512936167   Standard deviation: 303.014421553861
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	1
1	2
2	3
3	4

4	5
100	6
101	7
102	8
103	9
104	10
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844	342
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846	344
860	345
861	346
862	347
863	348
864	349
865	350
866	351
995	352
998	353

Q104: Q104. Others present

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 5   Mean: 1.77299462346191   Standard deviation: 1.19707394979965
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	No one
2	Spouse
3	Children Only
4	A few others
5	Small crowd

Q105A: Q105a. Check with others

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 1   Mean: 0.0522859307906037   Standard deviation: 0.228368239401173
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	No
1	Yes

Q105B: Q105b. Influence by others

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 1   Mean: 0.0427236315086782   Standard deviation: 0.211993794938874
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	No
1	Yes

Q105C: Q105c. Approached by community/party representatives

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 1   Mean: 0.0118356006206473   Standard deviation: 0.128011912577334
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	No
1	Yes

Q105D: Q105d. Feel threatened

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 1   Mean: 0.00476310756684588   Standard deviation: 0.0974877986164629
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	No
1	Yes

Q105E: Q105e. Physically threatened

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 1   Mean: 0.00180420741168405   Standard deviation: 0.0792187672109879

Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	No
1	Yes

Q106: Q106. Proportion difficulty answering

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 4   Mean: 0.477321112835132   Standard deviation: 0.804146216426063

Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
	None
1	Few
2	Some
3	Most
4	All

Q107A: Q107a. Trouble answering - first response

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid:

Type: Continuous   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: character

Q107B: Q107b. Trouble answering - second response

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid:
Type: Continuous   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: character

Q107C: Q107c. Trouble answering - third response

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid:
Type: Continuous   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: character

Q108A: Q108a. Respondent friendly

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 3   Mean: 1.11821166961354   Standard deviation: 0.367699263857354
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Friendly
2	In between
3	Hostile

Q108B: Q108b. Respondent interested

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 3   Mean: 1.22051022985602   Standard deviation: 0.48800057150113
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Interested
2	In between
3	Bored

Q108C: Q108c. Respondent cooperative

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 3   Mean: 1.16887381373363   Standard deviation: 0.434496476306955
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Cooperative
2	In between
3	Uncooperative

Q108D: Q108d. Respondent patient

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 3   Mean: 1.23032511817559   Standard deviation: 0.517060092486739
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Patient
2	In between

3	Impatient

Q108E: Q108e. Respondent at ease

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 3   Mean: 1.28535344423195   Standard deviation: 0.56477839069297
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	At ease
2	In between
3	Suspicious

Q108F: Q108f. Respondent honest

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 3   Mean: 1.22657236675928   Standard deviation: 0.488698492333177
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Honest
2	In between
3	Misleading

Q110: Q110. Interviewer's number

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid:
Type: Continuous   Width: 6   Range: -   Format: character

Q111: Q111. Interviewer's age

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: 18   Maximum: 71   Mean: 28.6990942878793   Standard deviation:
7.03894577501854
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	
25	
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62	
68	
71	

Q112: Q112. Interviewer's gender

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2   Mean: 1.44906722476816   Standard deviation: 0.497408062016274
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Male
2	Female

▌ Q113: Q113. Interviewer rural or urban

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2   Mean: 1.80514559953812   Standard deviation: 0.39609572629652
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing
1	Rural
2	Urban

▌ Q114: Q114. Interviewer's home language

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 995   Mean: 483.242016382203   Standard deviation: 257.194327402589
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	1
1	2
2	3
3	4
4	5
100	6
101	7
102	8
103	9
104	10
105	11
106	12
107	13
108	14

109	15
110	16
111	17
112	18
140	19
141	20
142	21
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152	31
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740	255
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743	258
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746	261
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780	292
781	293
782	294
783	295
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785	297
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825	323
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840	338
841	339
842	340
843	341
844	342
845	343
846	344
860	345
861	346
862	347
863	348
864	349
865	350
866	351
995	352
998	353

Q115: Q115. Interviewer's education

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: 4   Maximum: 9   Mean: 6.90188720095262   Standard deviation: 1.22297918727225
Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category

-1	Missing
3	Primary school completed
4	Some secondary/high school
5	High school completed
6	Post secondary qualifications (not university)
7	Some university
8	University completed
9	Post graduate

WITHINWT: Within country weight

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: 0.00582445101550362   Maximum: 7.51126842192231   Mean: 0.999986578450422   Standard deviation: 0.540939685000811
Type: Continuous   Width: 12   Range: -   Format: Numeric

ACROSSWT: Across country weight (N=1200 for all)

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: 0.493624023035788   Maximum: 1.08695652173913   Mean: 0.866019557608343   Standard deviation: 0.216476342619798
Type: Discrete   Width: 12   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0.493624023035788	
0.5	
0.516351118760757	
0.888888888888889	
0.949367088607595	
0.974025974025974	
0.993377483443709	
1	
1.08695652173913	

COMBINWT: Combined Weight (withinwt * acrosswt)

Data file: merged_r4_data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27713   Invalid: Minimum: 0.00291222550775181   Maximum: 4.77028796105919   Mean: 0.866011835039559   Standard deviation: 0.512795773861968
Type: Continuous   Width: 12   Range: -   Format: Numeric

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Questionnaires

Questionnaires

Title   Questionnaires
Filename   https://afrobarometer.org/surveys-and-methods/questionnaires

Technical documents

Technical documents

Title   Technical documents
Date   2010-01-01
Description This document contains the questionnaire and coding for the survey
Filename   https://afrobarometer.org/data/merged-data